

ஜனநாயகம் உடனடி

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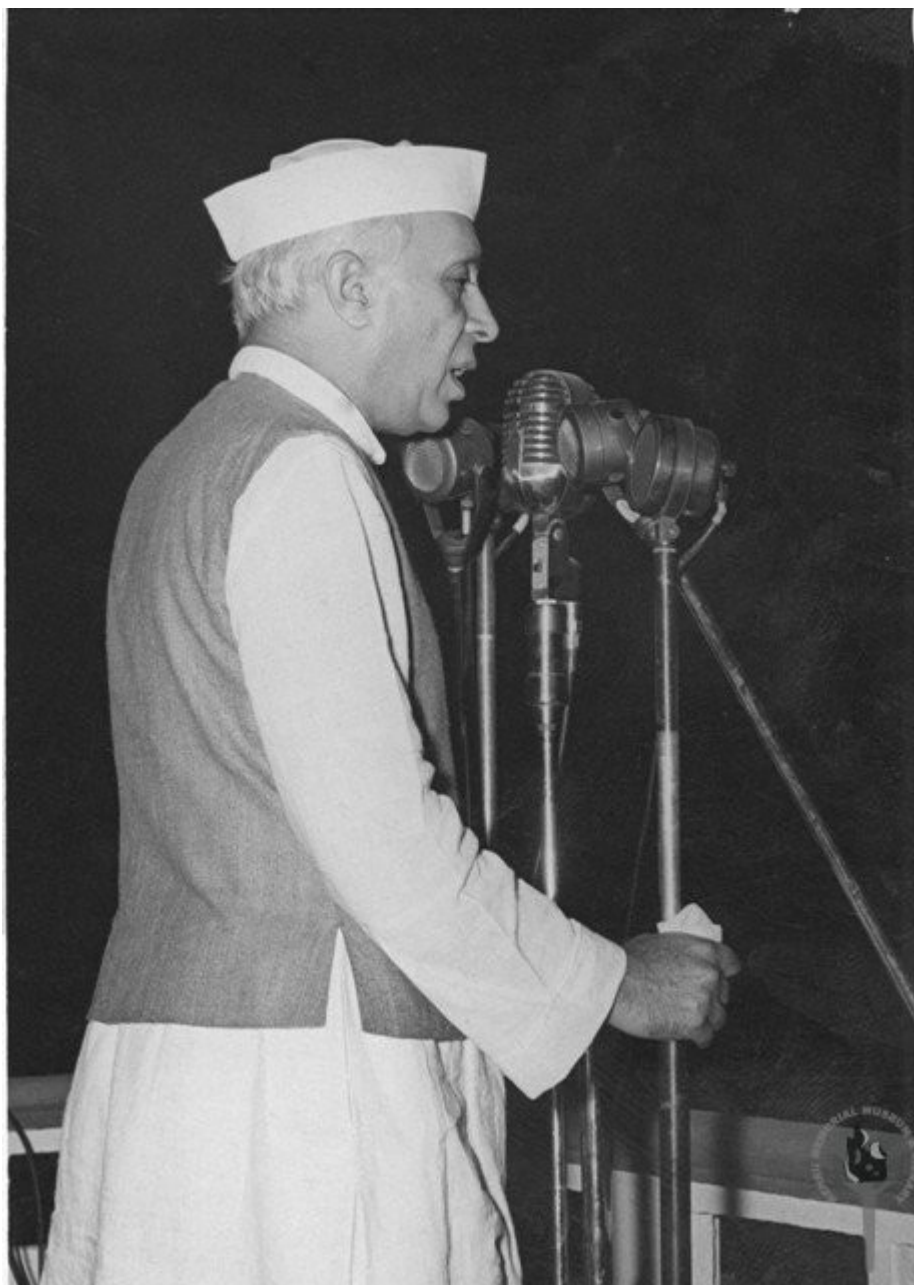
*The Legacy of Nehru*



ஜூன் 2020

ஆசிரியர். ரமணிபிரகாசம்

R.Pattabiraman



"The real joy of life is to work for a great purpose, to understand it and put all the strength and energy of the integrated personality into it. If there be delay in the realisation of our goal, what does it matter? Let our steps be in the right direction"

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১৯৭১ সালে বাংলাদেশের স্বাধীনতা লাভের পরে দেশের অর্থনীতিতে বৈদেশিক মুদ্রার প্রয়োজনীয়তা অনুভব করা হয়েছিল। এই প্রয়োজনীয়তা পূরণের জন্য সরকারি কর্মসূচি গ্রহণ করা হয়েছিল। সরকারি কর্মসূচি গ্রহণের ফলে দেশের অর্থনীতিতে বৈদেশিক মুদ্রার প্রয়োজনীয়তা পূরণ করা গিয়েছিল।

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 Townsend အထွေထွေ Asia and Europe အထွေထွေ။ အထွေထွေအားဖြင့် အထွေထွေအားဖြင့် အထွေထွေအားဖြင့်။

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මගේමගේම මගේමගේම මගේමගේම. මගේමගේම, මගේමගේමගේමගේම මගේමගේම මගේමගේමගේම මගේමගේම. මගේ මගේමගේමගේම මගේමගේමගේම මගේමගේමගේමගේමගේමගේම. මගේමගේම මගේමගේමගේමගේම මගේමගේමගේමගේම මගේම මගේමගේමගේම මගේමගේම මගේමගේම. මගේ මගේමගේමගේමගේම මගේ මගේ මගේමගේමගේම මගේමගේම මගේමගේම.

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 මෙය සිදු විය. මෙය මහජනතාව මත 1915 මත මහජනතාවගේ මතය.  
 මෙය මහජනතාව මත මහජනතාව මත මහජනතාව මත. මහජනතාව  
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১৯৭১ সালে বাংলাদেশের স্বাধীনতা লাভের পরে দেশের উন্নয়নের জন্য সরকারি কর্মসূচি বাস্তবায়ন করা হয়েছে। এই কর্মসূচির অধীনে দেশের উন্নয়নের জন্য সরকারি কর্মসূচি বাস্তবায়ন করা হয়েছে।



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 ພຣ໌ມຊາພຣ໌ມຊາ - ພຣ໌ມຊາ ພຣ໌ມຊາ 'No Changers' ພຣ໌ມຊາພຣ໌ມຊາພຣ໌ມຊາ  
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මම මහජනතාවයේ මහජනතාවයේ මම මහජනතාවයේ මහජනතාවයේ මහජනතාවයේ. මහජනතාවයේ මහජනතාවයේ මහජනතාවයේ මහජනතාවයේ, මහජනතාවයේ, මහජනතාවයේ, මහජනතාවයේ මහජනතාවයේ මහජනතාවයේ මහජනතාවයේ මහජනතාවයේ මහජනතාවයේ. මම මහජනතාවයේ මහජනතාවයේ- මහජනතාවයේ මහජනතාවයේ මම මහජනතාවයේ මහජනතාවයේ මහජනතාවයේ.

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1928 年，美国 AITUC 组织在芝加哥召开第一次世界青年大会，  
大会通过了《世界青年宣言》，这是国际青年组织第一次正式发表宣言。  
宣言中提出，青年是世界的未来，青年应该为世界和平而努力。

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"The Assembly recommends to the Governor-General-in-Council to inform His Majesty's Government that the present constitution and scheme of the Statutory Commission are wholly unacceptable to this House and that this House will therefore have nothing to do with the Commission at any stage and in any form."

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[illegible]

1929 年 1 月 1 日，国民党政府成立，这是中国历史上第一个统一的、现代化的政府。国民党政府成立后，立即着手进行政治、经济、军事等方面的改革。在政治上，国民党政府实行一党制，实行训政，实行宪政。在经济上，国民党政府实行统制经济，实行国家资本主义。在军事上，国民党政府实行国共合作，实行抗日民族统一战线。国民党政府的成立，标志着中国历史进入了一个新的时期。

මගේම මනෝවිද්‍යාඥයාගේ මගේ මනෝවිද්‍යාඥයා මගේම මනෝවිද්‍යාඥයා. මගේම මගේම, මගේමම මගේමමමම මගේමමම. මගේ මගේමමමම, මගේමමමමමමම මගේමමමමම මගේමමමමමමම- මගේමමමමමමම මගේමම මගේමමම මගේම මගේමමම මගේ මගේම මගේම ම මගේම මගේමම මගේම මගේමමමමමමමමමමම. මගේ මගේමමමමම මගේමම මගේමමමම මගේමමමමමමම. මගේම මගේමමමම මගේමම මගේමමමම මගේමමමමමම. මගේම මගේමමම මගේ මගේමමමම මගේමමමම මගේමමමමම.

[illegible][illegible]

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1931 年 10 月 1 日，日本帝国主义侵略军占领了沈阳。这是九一八事变的一部分。九一八事变是日本帝国主义侵华战争的开始。九一八事变后，日本帝国主义在东北建立了伪满洲国。伪满洲国是日本帝国主义在东北建立的傀儡政权。伪满洲国的建立，标志着日本帝国主义在东北的统治开始。伪满洲国的建立，是日本帝国主义侵华战争的重要一步。伪满洲国的建立，是日本帝国主义在东北建立统治的开始。伪满洲国的建立，是日本帝国主义在东北建立统治的重要一步。伪满洲国的建立，是日本帝国主义在东北建立统治的开始。伪满洲国的建立，是日本帝国主义在东北建立统治的重要一步。

ਭਗਤ ਸਿੰਘ ਦੀ ਆਖਰੀ ਸ਼ਹੀਦੀ, ਭਗਤ ਸਿੰਘ ਦੀ ਆਖਰੀ ਸ਼ਹੀਦੀ ਭਗਤ ਸਿੰਘ ਦੀ ਆਖਰੀ ਸ਼ਹੀਦੀ . ਭਗਤ ਸਿੰਘ ਦੀ ਆਖਰੀ ਸ਼ਹੀਦੀ ਭਗਤ ਸਿੰਘ ਦੀ ਆਖਰੀ ਸ਼ਹੀਦੀ . 'The corpse of Bhagat Singh shall stand between us and England.' ਭਗਤ ਸਿੰਘ ਦੀ ਆਖਰੀ ਸ਼ਹੀਦੀ ਭਗਤ ਸਿੰਘ ਦੀ ਆਖਰੀ ਸ਼ਹੀਦੀ.





මෙමගින් මෙම මානව හිමිකම් පිළිබඳව 'constitution' මගින් මෙම  
මානව හිමිකම් පිළිබඳව.

[illegible][illegible]

මම මෙම පත්‍රයෙන් මාගේ මාර්ගගතව පවත්වාගෙන යාමේ ප්‍රතික්ෂේපය පිළිබඳව විමර්ශනය කරමිනි. මාගේ ප්‍රතික්ෂේපය මාගේ 80 වන වයසේදී මාගේ මාර්ගගතව පවත්වාගෙන යාමේ ප්‍රතික්ෂේපය පිළිබඳව විමර්ශනය කරමිනි. මාගේ ප්‍රතික්ෂේපය මාගේ 80 වන වයසේදී මාගේ මාර්ගගතව පවත්වාගෙන යාමේ ප්‍රතික්ෂේපය පිළිබඳව විමර්ශනය කරමිනි. මාගේ ප්‍රතික්ෂේපය මාගේ 80 වන වයසේදී මාගේ මාර්ගගතව පවත්වාගෙන යාමේ ප්‍රතික්ෂේපය පිළිබඳව විමර්ශනය කරමිනි.

[illegible]

1938 年，日本帝国主义侵略中国，中国军民奋起反抗，开始了艰苦卓绝的抗日战争。在这期间，许多中国知识分子和青年学生为了救国救民，纷纷奔赴前线，参加抗战。他们中的一些人，如鲁迅、茅盾、巴金等，通过文学创作，揭露敌人的阴谋，唤醒民众的觉悟。同时，许多青年学生也组织了各种抗日团体，如“救国学生联合会”等，积极开展抗日活动。这些青年学生和知识分子的努力，为中国的抗日战争做出了巨大的贡献。

[illegible]



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□. provinces, provincial groupings and the centre □□□□□ □□□□□□  
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1946 25 27 16

[illegible]

"If Congress will take the responsibility, they will realize that firm control of unruly elements is necessary and they may put down the Communists and try to curb their own Left Wing. Also I should hope to keep them so busy with administration that they would have much less time for politics."

[illegible]

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[illegible]

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 ၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀ ၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀. ၀၀၀၀၀၀၀ ၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀ 2, 1946 ၀၀ ၀၀၀၀ ၀၀၀၀၀၀.

[illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible]

ພົນເຈົ້າ ພົນເຈົ້າ ພົນເຈົ້າ ພົນເຈົ້າພົນເຈົ້າພົນເຈົ້າພົນເຈົ້າ ພົນເຈົ້າ 13, 1946 ພົ ພົ  
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 ພົນເຈົ້າພົນເຈົ້າພົນເຈົ້າ ພົນເຈົ້າ ພົນເຈົ້າພົນເຈົ້າພົນເຈົ້າ.

[illegible]

[illegible]

" His Majesty's Government wish to make it clear that it is their definite intention to take necessary steps to effect the transference of power to responsible Indian hands by a date not later than June 1948"

[illegible]

His Majesty's Government will have to consider to whom the powers of the Central Government in British India should be handed over, on the due date, whether as a whole to some form of Central Government for British India, or in some areas to the existing Provincial Governments, or in such other way as may seem most reasonable and in the best interests of the Indian people."

[illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible]





1949 年 11 月 17 日，  
 1950 年 24 日，  
 1950 年 26 日

□ □ □ □ □ □ □ □   □ □ □ □   □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □

[illegible][illegible]

මහජනතාව මුදල් මධ්‍යස්ථාන මගින් මුදල් මධ්‍යස්ථාන මගින්. 88 මුදල් මධ්‍යස්ථාන  
මුදල් මධ්‍යස්ථාන 6, 1921 මුදල් මධ්‍යස්ථාන 3 1922 මුදල් මධ්‍යස්ථාන මුදල් මධ්‍යස්ථාන.

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 ॐॐॐॐॐॐॐॐ ॐॐॐॐॐॐॐ ॐॐॐ, ॐॐॐॐॐॐॐ ॐॐॐ ॐॐॐॐॐॐॐ. 'ॐॐॐॐॐॐ ॐॐॐॐॐॐ'  
 ॐॐॐॐॐ ॐॐॐॐॐॐॐॐॐ ॐॐॐॐॐॐॐॐॐॐॐ ॐॐॐ ॐॐॐॐॐ ॐॐॐॐॐॐॐॐॐॐॐॐ. ॐॐॐ  
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[illegible]

1922 年 1 月 1 日，蘇聯政府宣佈，所有在蘇聯境內居住的外國公民，必須在 1922 年 1 月 1 日前，向蘇聯政府登記。否則，將被視為非法入境者，並被驅逐出境。這項法令的頒布，是為了加強對外國公民的管理，並防止非法入境。這項法令的頒布，也反映了蘇聯政府對外國公民的態度，即必須在蘇聯政府的管理之下。這項法令的頒布，也反映了蘇聯政府對外國公民的態度，即必須在蘇聯政府的管理之下。

[illegible]

በ 19 ዓመቱ የሚከተሉት የሚከተሉት ናቸው፡፡ በዓመቱ 18 ዓመት የሚከተሉት የሚከተሉት የሚከተሉት ናቸው፡፡ በዓመቱ 260 ዓመቱ የሚከተሉት የሚከተሉት ናቸው፡፡ በዓመቱ 31 1923 ዓመቱ የሚከተሉት የሚከተሉት ናቸው፡፡

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[illegible][illegible]

"There was nothing to express regret about, so far as we were concerned; it was for the administrator to apologize to us." 田中先生は答へた。

በጥቅምት 24 ቀን በጥቅምት 12 ቀን በጥቅምት 4  
1923ቀ በጥቅምት 12 ቀን በጥቅምት 4  
በጥቅምት 12 ቀን በጥቅምት 4  
በጥቅምት 12 ቀን በጥቅምት 4

මහජනතා මහජනවාදී පක්ෂය (පසුව 1928) පිහිටුවීමට පිටුවහල්-  
පිටුවහල්වන පිටුවහල්වන පිටුවහල්වන පිටුවහල්වන පිටුවහල්වන පිටුවහල්වන  
1929 පිටුවහල් පිටුවහල්වන පිටුවහල්වන පිටුවහල්වන පිටුවහල්වන පිටුවහල්වන  
පිටුවහල්. පිටුවහල් පිටුවහල් පිටුවහල් පිටුවහල් පිටුවහල්වන පිටුවහල්වන  
පිටුවහල් 1930 පිටුවහල් පිටුවහල් පිටුවහල්වන. පිටුවහල් 12 1930 පිටුවහල්  
පිටුවහල්වන පිටුවහල්වන පිටුවහල් පිටුවහල්වන. පිටුවහල්වන  
පිටුවහල්වන පිටුවහල් පිටුවහල් පිටුවහල්වන පිටුවහල්.

[illegible]

၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀ ၀၀၀၀ ၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀ ၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀ ၀၀၀၀၀၀၀ ၀၀၀၀၀ ၀၀၀၀၀၀၀ ၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀  
 ၀၀၀၀ ၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀. ၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀ ၀၀၀၀၀၀၀ ၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀  
 ၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀ ၀၀၀၀ ၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀ ၀၀၀၀၀၀ ၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀ ၀၀၀၀၀ ၀၀၀၀၀၀၀  
 ၀၀၀၀၀ ၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀. ၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀ ၀၀၀၀၀၀၀ ၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀ ၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀  
 ၀၀ ၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀ ၀၀၀၀ ၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀ **19 1930** ၀၀ ၀၀၀၀ ၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀. ၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀  
**24 1930** ၀၀ ၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀ ၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀. ၀၀၀၀ ၀၀၀ ၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀ ၀၀၀၀၀၀၀ ၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀

[illegible]

ਸਰਕਾਰੀ ਸ਼ਿਕਾਇਤਾਂ ਦੇ ਅਧੀਨ ( Salt act, Ordinance 1930) ਸ਼ਿਕਾਇਤਾਂ  
ਸਰਕਾਰੀ ਸ਼ਿਕਾਇਤਾਂ ਦੇ ਅਧੀਨ 600 ਸ਼ਿਕਾਇਤਾਂ ਸ਼ਿਕਾਇਤਾਂ ਸ਼ਿਕਾਇਤਾਂ.  
ਸਰਕਾਰੀ ਸ਼ਿਕਾਇਤਾਂ 97 ਸ਼ਿਕਾਇਤਾਂ ਸ਼ਿਕਾਇਤਾਂ. ਸ਼ਿਕਾਇਤਾਂ 26 1931  
ਸ਼ਿਕਾਇਤਾਂ ਸ਼ਿਕਾਇਤਾਂ. ਸ਼ਿਕਾਇਤਾਂ ਸ਼ਿਕਾਇਤਾਂ ਸ਼ਿਕਾਇਤਾਂ ਸ਼ਿਕਾਇਤਾਂ  
ਸ਼ਿਕਾਇਤਾਂ 1934 ਦੇ Glimpses of world History ਦੇ ਸ਼ਿਕਾਇਤਾਂ.

0000000000 0000000000000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 23 1931 00 0000  
 000 000000000000. 0 00 0000000000 0000 00000000 00000000 0000000000. 0000  
 00000000 26 1931 00 0000000000 0000000000 0000000000000000 00000000  
 0000000000000000. 0000000000 0000000000 000000 00000000000000 00 0000 0000  
 000000000000000000. 00000000 000 0000000000 000000000000 000000, 00 500

[illegible]

0000000 0000 0000 00000000 00000000 5 1932 000 0000000000000000.  
 0000000 00000, 00000000 00000000 000000 23, 1933 000  
 0000000000000000. 0000000000 0000 00000000000 00000000000 0000 610  
 0000000 000000000000 00000000 000000 30 1933 00 000000  
 00000000000000.

1934 年 10 月 10 日，中共中央在瑞金召开中央苏区第五次代表大会，选举中央苏区中央执行委员会，毛泽东当选为中央执行委员会主席。12 月 12 日，毛泽东在瑞金发表《论反对日本帝国主义的策略》，指出“我们的任务，是团结一切可能的反日力量，组织最广泛的反日民族统一战线”。15 日，毛泽东在瑞金发表《论反对日本帝国主义的策略》，指出“我们的任务，是团结一切可能的反日力量，组织最广泛的反日民族统一战线”。

በመሆኑም በመሆኑም, በመሆኑም በመሆኑም በመሆኑም በመሆኑም  
በመሆኑም በመሆኑም በመሆኑም በመሆኑም በመሆኑም በመሆኑም  
በመሆኑም በመሆኑም በመሆኑም በመሆኑም በመሆኑም በመሆኑም.

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

1940 年 11 月 7 日 - 1940 年 11 月 7 日

0000000000- 000000000000 00 000000000000. 00000 00000000 31,  
 1940 00 000000000000 0000 0000 0000000000000000.

ພື້ນທີ່ ພື້ນ ພື້ນທີ່ ພື້ນທີ່ ພື້ນທີ່ ພື້ນທີ່ 6,7 ພື້ນທີ່  
 ພື້ນທີ່ ພື້ນທີ່ ພື້ນທີ່ ພື້ນທີ່ ພື້ນທີ່ ພື້ນທີ່. ພື້ນທີ່  
 ພື້ນທີ່ ພື້ນທີ່ 3, 1940 ພື້ນທີ່ ພື້ນທີ່. ພື້ນທີ່  
 ພື້ນທີ່ ພື້ນທີ່ ພື້ນທີ່:

[illegible]

በመቼምት በመቼምትም, በመቼምት, በመቼምት በ 397 በመቼምት በመቼምት  
በመቼምትም. በመቼምት 3 1941 በ 397 በመቼምት በመቼምት. በ 397  
በመቼምት በመቼምትም በመቼምት.

[illegible][illegible]

00000000 9 00000000 00000000 0000 0000000000 00000000 000000000000  
 00000000 00000000000000, 00000 00000 00000000000000000 00000000  
 00000000000000 .

## 2. 如何设计数据库

[illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible]

0000000 - 0000 00000000 0000000000 0000000000 00000000 00000000 00000000  
 00000000. 0000 0000000000000000 00000 0000000000000000 00000  
 00000000000000 000000000000. 00000 000 0000000000 00000000 000000.  
 0000000000 000000 000000000000 00000000 000000000000 000000 0000000 00000000  
 0000000000000000 0000000000.

[illegible]

00000000 00000000 00000000 0000 000000 000000000000 000000  
 0000000000 000000- 0000 000000000 00000 00000 000000000000  
 000000000000000000. 000000000000 000000000000 0000000- 000000000000  
 0000000000 0000000 00000000 000000 00000000000000. 0000000 0000000  
 0000000000 000000000000 0000000 000000 0000000 00000000 000000000  
 00000000000000. 0000000000000000 0000 000 0000 00000000000000 000000000000.

[illegible]

.0000000000 000000 000000 0000000000 0000 00000000000 000 00000000  
000000000000000000. 0000000000000000 000000000000000000  
0000000000. 0000000 000000000000000 0000000000 000000000000 00  
000000000000000000.

"Most of the resolutions you prepared and got carried could have been delayed for one year. Your plunging ...was a hasty step. But I do not mind these acts of yours so much as I mind your encouraging mischief-mongers and hooligans ....If careful observation of the country in the light of your European experiences convinces you of the errors of the current ways and means, by all means enforce your own views, but do please form a disciplined party."

[illegible]

"I hope you will agree with me that it is not healthy politics for any organisation to subordinate its own definite opinion on a public issue out of personal regard only."

1909

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

00000000 0000000000 000000 000 00000000 8-12-1921 00  
 00000000000000000000. 00000 0000000000 0000 00000000000 000000 0000000000  
 00000000000 0000000000.

19, 1922

1924 15 1925 30

[illegible]





0000 000000000000 0000000000000 0000000000000000 00000. 000000000  
 0000000000 00000000 000000000000. 0000 0000000000 0000 0000000000000.  
 000000000000, 000000000, 0000000000 00000000 0000 00000000  
 00000000000000000000000000. 000000 0000 00000000 000000000000 00000000 000000  
 0000000000 0000000000. 0000 00000000000000 0000000000000000 00000000.  
 0000000000000000 0000 000000000 0000000000 0000000000 0000000000 0000000000.  
 0000 00000000000000 000 00000000 0000000000000000 00000000000000000000.  
 0000000000 00000000 0000000000000000 0000000000 0000000000 0000000000.

0000000 0000000 1 192800 000000000000 0000000000. 00000000000000 0000000,  
 000000000000 00000000 000000 0000000 0000000000000000 000 0000000000 0000  
 0000000000 0000000000000000000000 0000000000 00000000 000000000000  
 0000000000000000. 000000 00000000 000000 00000000000000.

0000000 0000000000 000000 0000000 0000000000 0000000 0000000000000000. 000000  
 000000000 0000000000 00000000000000 0000000 00000000000000000000. 0000



0000000000 0000000 0000000000 (0000000000 31 1929) 0000000000  
 00000000000000000000. 00000000000 00000000000000000000000000000000 00000000000000000000000000000000 00  
 0000000000000000000000 00000 0000000000 0000000000.

၀၀၀၀၀၀ 17, 1930 ခု ၀၀၀၀၀၀ ၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀ ၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀ ၀၀၀၀၀ ၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀.  
 ၀၀၀၀၀ ၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀. ၀၀၀၀၀၀ ၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀ ၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀  
 ၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀. ၀၀၀၀ ၀၀၀၀ ၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀ - ၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀၀ ၀၀၀၀၀ ၀၀၀၀၀.

1933 年 10 月 1 日，南京国民政府成立，这是中国历史上第一个统一的、现代化的中央政府。它的成立，结束了中国长期以来的分裂割据局面，为中国的统一和现代化奠定了基础。南京国民政府的成立，是中国近代史上的一个重要事件，它标志着中国开始走向现代化。

တပ်မတော်သည် ၁၄ ၁၉၃၃ ခုနှစ်တွင် တပ်မတော် တပ်မတော် တပ်မတော်တပ်မတော်တပ်မတော်. တပ်မတော် တပ်မတော်တပ်မတော် တပ်မတော်တပ်မတော် တပ်မတော် တပ်မတော်တပ်မတော်တပ်မတော် တပ်မတော်တပ်မတော်တပ်မတော် တပ်မတော်တပ်မတော်တပ်မတော်. တပ်မတော် တပ်မတော်တပ်မတော် တပ်မတော် တပ်မတော်တပ်မတော် တပ်မတော် တပ်မတော်တပ်မတော် တပ်မတော်တပ်မတော်. တပ်မတော် တပ်မတော်တပ်မတော် တပ်မတော် ၁၉၃၄ ခုနှစ်တွင် တပ်မတော် တပ်မတော် တပ်မတော် တပ်မတော် တပ်မတော်တပ်မတော်. တပ်မတော် တပ်မတော်တပ်မတော် တပ်မတော်တပ်မတော် တပ်မတော်တပ်မတော်တပ်မတော်. တပ်မတော် တပ်မတော် တပ်မတော် တပ်မတော်တပ်မတော် တပ်မတော်တပ်မတော်.

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

0000000000 0000000000 0000000000 000 0000000000 0000000000 000000000000  
 0000000000000000. 00000000000000 00000000000000 0000000000  
 00000000000000 0000000000 0000000000 0000000000000000 0000000000  
 0000000000 0000000000 00000000 0000000000000. 00000000  
 00000000000000000000000000000000.. 000000 000000000000 0000000000 00000000  
 000000000000 00000000000. 00000000 00000000000 000000 0000000000  
 0000000000 000000 00.

00000000 000000 00000000000000 000000 00000000000000. 0000 00000000  
 00000000000000 000000 00000000. 000000 000000 000000000000000000 00000000.  
 000000 000 000000000000000000 000000000000 0000000000000000.  
 000000000000 000000000000 000000000000 0000 00000000000000  
 00000000000000. 0000 000000 000000 0000000000000000. 0000000000000000  
 000000000000 000 000000000000000000.

[illegible]

0000000000 0000000000 14 00000 000000 00000 000000 0000000000.  
 0000000000 00 0000000000 0000000000 0000000000 0000000000 0000000000

000000000000. 0000 0000000000 00000000000 00000000 000000000000.  
 0000000000000000 0000000000000000 000000000000 00000000 00000000000  
 00000 00000000000 00000000 000000000.

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000. 0000 00000000  
 0000000000000000000000000000 000000000000 000000000000. 0000000000000000  
 0000000000 000 000000000000. 000000 000000000000 000000000000 00000000  
 00000000000 000000000 00000000000000 000000000 0000 0000  
 0000000000000000000000 00000000000000. 0000000 000000000000 000000000000  
 0000000 00000000 0000000000.

0000000000 000000000000 000000000 000000000 0000000000 0000000  
 0000000000000000 0000000 00000000000.

[illegible]

[illegible][illegible]

00000 000 0000000000 000000. 00 0000000000000 0000 0000000000 000000  
 0000 000000000000 0000000000 000000000000000. 000000 0000000000 00000  
 0000000 00000000000000 00000000 0000 000000000000 0000000000 (Not sufficiently  
 crystallised) 0000 0000000000 00. 0000  
 00000000000000 0000 0000000000 0000000000 0000000000. 000000 0000000000000 000  
 00000000 00000000000000000000 0000000 00000000 00000000 00000000000000 000000  
 00000000000000 (still in melting pot ) 000000000000. 0000 000000 0000000000  
 0000000000000000 0000000000 0000000000000000000000.

民國 21 年 1934 年 11 月 17 日，蔣中正委員長在廬山發表談話，指出：「中國革命成功，必須有革命軍，革命軍必須有革命黨，革命黨必須有革命領袖。」

You have no uncertainty about the science of socialism but you do not know in full how you will apply it when you have the power.

[illegible][illegible][illegible]





[illegible][illegible][illegible]

0000000000 000000 0000 15, 1936 00 000000 0000000000. 000000 000000  
 00000 00000000000000. 000000 00 00000000 00000000 000000000000  
 0000000000, 00000000000000000000 000000. 000000 00000000000000. 0000000000  
 00000000000000 0000000000000000 00000000000000 00 0000000000  
 0000000000000000. 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000-  
 00000000000000 00000 00000000 0000000000000000. 00000000000000 000000000000  
 0000000000000000 00000000 00000000000000 00000000 0000 00000000 00000000  
 00000000000000 00000000 000000000000000000000000.

[illegible][illegible]

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

මෙමගින් මධ්‍යමධ්‍යම- මධ්‍යම මධ්‍යමමධ්‍යම මධ්‍යමමධ්‍යම- මධ්‍යම මධ්‍යම මධ්‍යමමධ්‍යම මධ්‍ය මධ්‍යමමධ්‍යම. මධ්‍යම මධ්‍යම මධ්‍යමමධ්‍යම මධ්‍යමමධ්‍යම මධ්‍යම. මධ්‍යම මධ්‍යමමධ්‍යම මධ්‍යමමධ්‍යම. මධ්‍යමමධ්‍යම මධ්‍යමමධ්‍යමමධ්‍යම



00000000 000000000000 000000000000 000000000000. 000 00000000  
 00000000000000000000. 0000 00000000 0000 00000000 0000 0000000000.  
 000000000000 00000000000000 0000000 000000000000. 0000000 000000000 0000000  
 00000000000000. 000000 0000000 00000000000 00000000000000. 0000000000  
 00000000000000.

[illegible]

00000000 00000000 00000000 0000000000 16, 1940 00 000000  
 0000000000000000. 00000000000 00000000 0000, 000000 0000000 00000000  
 000000000000. 00000000 000000000 0000000 0000000 0000 0000000000. 000  
 00000000000000000000 000000. 000 0000000000 00000000 00000000 0000000000000000.  
 000000000000, 0000000 000000000000 000000 0000 00000000 00 0000000000.  
 00000000000 0000000000 00000000000000 000000000000000000.

15, 1942 ମହାତ୍ମା ଗାନ୍ଧୀଙ୍କ ସହିତ ସମ୍ବେଦନାପୂର୍ଣ୍ଣ ଗପ ହୋଇଥିଲା। ସେହିଦିନ  
 ସେହିଠାରେ ସମ୍ବେଦନାପୂର୍ଣ୍ଣ ଗପ ହୋଇଥିଲା। ସେହିଦିନ ସେହିଠାରେ ସେହି  
 ଗପ ହୋଇଥିଲା। ସେହିଦିନ ସେହିଠାରେ ସେହି ଗପ ହୋଇଥିଲା, ସେହିଦିନ ସେହି।  
 (I have always said that not Rajaji, nor Sardar Vallabhbhai, but Jawaharlal will  
 be my successor.)

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මමමමමම.( I would atleast die with this faith)

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[illegible]

On 19, 1963 the light of the American dream has gone out of our lives and there is darkness everywhere. The light has gone out, I said, and yet I was wrong. For that light represented something more than the immediate past, it represented the living, the eternal truths, reminding us of the right path, drawing us from error, taking this ancient country to freedom.

The light has gone out of our lives and there is darkness everywhere.

The light has gone out of our lives and there is darkness everywhere.. The light has gone out, I said, and yet I was wrong.. For that light represented something more than the immediate past, it represented the living, the eternal truths, reminding us of the right path, drawing us from error, taking this ancient country to freedom.

The light has gone out of our lives and there is darkness everywhere. The light has gone out, I said, and yet I was wrong. For that light represented something more than the immediate past, it represented the living, the eternal truths, reminding us of the right path, drawing us from error, taking this ancient country to freedom.

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### 3. 数据流图

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" Democracy means to me an attempt at the solution of problems by peaceful methods. If it is not peaceful, then to my mind, it is not democracy. ..A social organisation must have some discipline to hold it together... In a proper democracy, discipline is self imposed. There is no democracy if there is no discipline"

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"Whatever system of government we may establish here must fit in with the temper of our people and be acceptable to them. We are going to make a Constitution for India, and it is obvious that what we are going to do in India is going to have a powerful effect on the rest of the world, not only because a new free and independent nation comes out into the arena of the world, but because of the very fact that India is such a country that by virtue, not only of her large size and population, but of her enormous resources. and her ability to exploit those resources, she can immediately play an important and a vital part in world affairs. Therefore, it is right that the framers of our Constitution should always bear this larger international aspect in mind."

මහජනතාවගේ මහජන පාලනයක් පිහිටුවීම සඳහා අපි සියලුම පක්ෂයන්ගේ සහයෝගය සොයාගැනීමට සූදානම්ව සිටිමු. අපගේ ප්‍රධාන අරමුණ වන්නේ, ජනතාවගේ අයිතිවාසිකම් සුරැකිම සහ ජාතික ඒකමුහුර්තය සහතික කිරීමයි. අපි සියලුම පක්ෂයන් සමඟ සාමාන්‍ය ජනතාවගේ අනුමැතියෙන් යුතුව කටයුතු කිරීමට සූදානම්ව සිටිමු.

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The congress campaign was a one man affair- Nehru, Nehru and more Nehru. He was the chief of staff, field commander, spokesman and foot soldier at one and at the same time. It was he who drafted the party's election manifesto. It was he who set the tone of the party's appeal- selfless service, devotion to basic principles and faith in the Indian people. Nehru the incorruptible, Nehru the favourite son of Mahatma, had taken charge of the congress." (page 168 Nehru A political Biography Michael Brecher)

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The Parliamentary system of work requires not only a stout opposition, not only forcible expression of opinions and views, but an essential basis of cooperation between opposition and the Government; not in regard to any particular matter, but the whole basis of approach is after all a cooperative basis. In so far as we succeed in doing that, we succeed in laying the foundations of parliamentary work firmly" ( J Nehru as quoted by A N Das in his article Nehru's Vision of Parliamentary democracy )

The speaker has to abstain from active participation in all controversial topics in politics. The essence of that a Speaker has to place himself in the position of Judge. He is not to become a partisan so as to avoid unconscious bias for or against a particular view and thus inspire confidence in all sections of the House about his integrity and impartiality."

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A Government in a democratic society is a reflection of the will of the people and it should continue to be a reflection of this will all the time

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"This parliament is supposed not only to act correctly but lay down certain principles and conventions of decorous behavior"

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මෙමගින් ප්‍රධානම ප්‍රශ්නය වන්නේ මෙමගින් සම්පූර්ණයෙන්ම ප්‍රතික්ෂේප කළ හැකි දේ සහ අනුමත දේ වන්නේ කුමක්ද යන්නයි. මෙම ප්‍රශ්නයට පිළිතුරු සැපයීමට මෙම ප්‍රකාශනයට අනුකූලව ප්‍රතිචාර දක්වනු ලබයි.

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The dismissal of an elected ministry was clearly beyond the code of political ethics in which Nehru had been trained...It was necessary in the interest of the party's survival that a liberal democrat like Nehru should come out in his true colours as a bourgeois leader. And so he did"

1962 年，中國政府宣佈，中國政府將對西藏問題採取新的政策，即「和平解放西藏」，並宣佈「十四條方針」，即：(一)西藏人民有權管理本民族內部事務；(二)西藏地方政權將由西藏人民自己管理；(三)西藏的經濟、文化、教育事業將得到發展；(四)西藏的宗教自由；(五)西藏的社會制度將由西藏人民自己決定；(六)西藏的對外關係將由西藏人民自己決定；(七)西藏的國防將由中國政府負責；(八)西藏的財政將由中國政府負責；(九)西藏的司法將由中國政府負責；(十)西藏的行政將由中國政府負責；(十一)西藏的立法將由中國政府負責；(十二)西藏的司法將由中國政府負責；(十三)西藏的行政將由中國政府負責；(十四)西藏的立法將由中國政府負責。

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 however, you still feel I have hurt your feelings by any chance, I ask your  
 forgiveness.") . ඔබගේ ඔබගේ ඔබගේ ඔබගේ. ඔබ  
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"I have received so much love and affection from the Indian people that nothing that I can do can repay even a small fraction of it, and indeed there can be no repayment of so precious a thing as affection. Many have been admired, some have been revered, but the affection of all classes of people has come to me in such abundant measures that I have been overwhelmed by it. I can only express the hope that in the remaining years I may live, I shall not be unworthy of my people and their affection."

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"At present the greatest and most important question in India is how to solve the problem of the poor and the starving. Wherever we turn, we are confronted with this problem. If we cannot solve this problem soon, all our paper Constitution will become useless and purposeless."

ਸਰਕਾਰ ਨੇ ਗਰੀਬਾਂ ਦੀ ਸਮੱਸਿਆ ਨੂੰ ਹੱਲ ਦੇਣ ਲਈ ਕਾਨੂੰਨੀ ਢਾਂਚਾ ਤਿਆਰ ਕੀਤਾ ਹੈ।  
ਸਰਕਾਰ ਨੇ ਗਰੀਬਾਂ ਦੀ ਸਮੱਸਿਆ ਨੂੰ ਹੱਲ ਦੇਣ ਲਈ ਕਾਨੂੰਨੀ ਢਾਂਚਾ ਤਿਆਰ ਕੀਤਾ ਹੈ।

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For Nehru, planning was more than a method, more than an exercise in administration. Planning meant rebuilding the economic and social fabric of India, breaking the barrier of poverty, modernising the institutions, and the apparatus of production.. " .

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" The Communist talks a tremendous deal about the masses, the toiling masses. The toiling masses become some abstract apart from human beings in them. He may decide something on pure theory, which may lead to tremendous suffering to those toiling masses. So also the other administrator functions in a different - capitalist society. The administrator may think in abstract of the people he deals with, come to conclusions which are justifiable apparently, but which miss the human element. After all, whatever department of Govt you deal with, it is ultimately a problem of human beings, and the moment we forget them, we are driven away from reality"

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In administration, as in most things in life, it is not only what one does, but the manner of doing it, that is exceedingly important, especially in dealings with large masses of human beings, as in a democracy.. If People get the impression that things are being imposed upon them, then friction arises.

In a way all public administration is bureaucracy. The growth of socialism is the growth of bureaucracy. Bureaucracy will grow.

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A mistake is far better than not doing a thing. you can rectify the error but you can never catch back the time you have lost by not doing something

1949-50 年，中國政府開始在西藏推行土地改革，將地主的土地分配給農民。這項政策旨在消除封建土地所有制，建立農民土地所有制。然而，由於西藏特殊的社會制度，土地改革在西藏的實施面臨許多困難。1959 年，西藏發生叛亂，中央政府採取了果斷措施，平定了叛亂，並加強了對西藏的管轄。隨後，中國政府進一步在西藏推行各項改革，包括土地改革、民主改革等，旨在實現西藏的社會主義改造。1960 年，中國政府宣佈在西藏實行民族區域自治，並成立自治區政府，以保障少數民族的合法權益。

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On the one hand, there was the complaint that the country did not produce enough consumption goods. But when they increased production and took credit for it, they were suddenly faced with accumulation of stocks.

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the planned development under Nehru's regime did not pave the way for socialism but promoted capitalist enterprise in both industry and agriculture.

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"If there is no free and full co-operation between the Governments and the Congress organisation the result is misunderstanding and confusion, such is prevalent to-day in the ranks of the Congress and in the minds of the people."

Nor can the Congress serve as a living and effective link between the Government and the people unless the leadership in the Government and in the Congress work in closest harmony. It is the party which is in constant touch with the people in villages and in towns and reflects changes in their will and temper. It is the party from which the Government of the day derives its power. Any action which weakens the organisation of the party or lowers its prestige in the eyes of the people must sooner or later undermine the position of the Government ....

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A Government must govern and is therefore concerned with the problems of the day, and with the passions of the hour. Its work is concrete, its solutions must be immediate... The Congress is really the Philosopher while the Government is the Politician... That is why the Government of the day requires the aid of unencumbered thinking.

1950 年， 中國政府 宣佈 實行 土地 改革， 旨在 消除 封建 土地 制度， 實現 農民 土地 所有 權。 這項 政策 在 全國 範圍 內 展開， 對 農村 社會 和 經濟 產 生 了 深 遠 的 影響。

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“...democracy and civil liberties had to be basic constituents of socialism and were inseparable from it.”

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"I hope that socialism does not kill or suppress individuality; indeed, I am attracted to it because it will release innumerable individuals from economic and cultural bondage"

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"Democracy is not only political, not only economic, but something of the mind. It involves equality of opportunity to all people, as far as possible, in the political and economic domain. It involves the freedom of the individual to grow and to make the best of his capacities and ability. It involves a certain tolerance of others and even of other's opinions, when they differ from yours"

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"By a socialistic pattern of society, "We mean a society in which there is equality of opportunity and the possibility for everyone to live a good life. We have; therefore, to lay great stress on equality, on the removal of disparities and it has to be remembered always that socialism is not the spreading out of poverty. Socialist pattern of society was to be classless and casteless."

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The revolutionary objectives of the Third Five year plan would require the organised pressures of a popular movement under the Govt leadership so dynamic and so purposeful that it can inspire people to do voluntarily the kinds of things that in Communist China are done by Compulsion"

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1950 年，印度政府通过了《土地改革法》，旨在废除封建土地所有制，实现“耕者有其田”。该法案规定，任何拥有超过规定限额的土地的业主，必须将其多余的土地出租给佃户，并支付合理的租金。如果业主拒绝遵守规定，政府有权没收其超额土地，并将其分配给无地农民。这一法案的通过，标志着印度土地改革进入了一个新的阶段。然而，由于印度幅员辽阔，土地制度复杂多样，该法案在实施过程中遇到了许多困难。尽管如此，它仍然是印度独立后最重要的立法成就之一，为印度的农业现代化奠定了基础。

“With Patel's death, the balance of power shifted slightly. But the ascendancy of the Congress right was still underpinned by the president of India, Rajendra Prasad, who had attempted to block land reform legislation relating to his home state, Bihar, in 1950, and had opposed his prime minister by presenting his personal views on the Hindu Code Bill to Parliament in 1951, causing a minor constitutional crisis. On both occasions Nehru had threatened to resign as prime minister, and Prasad had retreated.”

然而，尼赫鲁的去世并没有改变国大党在印度政治中的主导地位。相反，它进一步巩固了国大党内部的右翼势力。在 1950 年，印度总统拉杰德拉·普拉萨德曾试图阻止与比哈尔州土地改革相关的立法，因为比哈尔是他的家乡。此外，普拉萨德还在 1951 年向议会提出了他对《印度教法典》的个人观点，引发了一场小的宪法危机。在这两个场合，尼赫鲁都曾威胁要辞去总理职务，而普拉萨德最终都选择了退让。

“With Patel's death, the balance of power shifted slightly. But the ascendancy of the Congress right was still underpinned by the president of India, Rajendra Prasad, who had attempted to block land reform legislation relating to his home state, Bihar, in 1950, and had opposed his prime minister by presenting his personal views on the Hindu Code Bill to Parliament in 1951, causing a minor constitutional crisis. On both occasions Nehru had threatened to resign as prime minister, and Prasad had retreated.”

1951 年，印度政府成立了计划委员会，这是印度第一个五年计划的执行机构。该委员会的成立，标志着印度开始实行计划经济。计划委员会的主要任务是制定国家的经济和社会发展规划，并协调各部门的工作。在尼赫鲁的领导下，计划委员会在制定印度第一个五年计划方面发挥了关键作用。该计划旨在通过发展重工业和基础设施，实现国家的工业化。尽管计划委员会在实施过程中遇到了一些挑战，但它仍然是印度经济现代化的重要推动力。

The Planning Commission was far from the ultra-socialist or quasi-communist body that it was depicted as in the propaganda of the emergent Indian right. And if Nehru's governments acquired a reputation for Fabian socialism, the Planning Commission was to a large extent responsible for

the impression. 'Fabianism' was less a philosophical choice than a tendency retrospectively named: here was a system that worked by gradualism, by permeation, by compromise, and by advice from think tanks, academics and technocrats.

இந்தியாவின் பொருளாதாரக் கொள்கைகள் பற்றி பார்ப்போம். இந்தக் கொள்கைகள் பற்றிப் பார்ப்பதற்குப் பின்னால் இருக்கின்ற சமூகக் கொள்கைகள் பற்றியும் பார்ப்போம். இவ்வாறு பார்ப்பதற்குப் பின்னால் இருக்கின்ற சமூகக் கொள்கைகள் பற்றியும் பார்ப்போம். இவ்வாறு பார்ப்பதற்குப் பின்னால் இருக்கின்ற சமூகக் கொள்கைகள் பற்றியும் பார்ப்போம். (consensus and politics of accomodation ) இதைப் பார்ப்போம்.

இந்தக் கொள்கைகள் பற்றிப் பார்ப்பதற்குப் பின்னால் இருக்கின்ற சமூகக் கொள்கைகள் பற்றியும் பார்ப்போம். Nehruvian centrism இதைப் பார்ப்போம். இவ்வாறு பார்ப்பதற்குப் பின்னால் இருக்கின்ற சமூகக் கொள்கைகள் பற்றியும் பார்ப்போம். left leaning centrism- right leaning centrism இதைப் பார்ப்போம். இவ்வாறு பார்ப்பதற்குப் பின்னால் இருக்கின்ற சமூகக் கொள்கைகள் பற்றியும் பார்ப்போம். இவ்வாறு பார்ப்பதற்குப் பின்னால் இருக்கின்ற சமூகக் கொள்கைகள் பற்றியும் பார்ப்போம். இவ்வாறு பார்ப்பதற்குப் பின்னால் இருக்கின்ற சமூகக் கொள்கைகள் பற்றியும் பார்ப்போம். இவ்வாறு பார்ப்பதற்குப் பின்னால் இருக்கின்ற சமூகக் கொள்கைகள் பற்றியும் பார்ப்போம்.

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" No person should be specially privileged, none amongst us an honourable exception; no job should be considered as below dignity, no duty should be shunned or shirked, no privilege can be claimed without any sufficient sacrifice or without fulfilling any obligation, because human life is all inter- related and interdependent, and hence, nobody can run away from his duties or obligations either to the family or to the society or to the state or to the world at large" .

இந்தக் கொள்கைகள் பற்றிப் பார்ப்பதற்குப் பின்னால் இருக்கின்ற சமூகக் கொள்கைகள் பற்றியும் பார்ப்போம். இவ்வாறு பார்ப்பதற்குப் பின்னால் இருக்கின்ற சமூகக் கொள்கைகள் பற்றியும் பார்ப்போம். இவ்வாறு பார்ப்பதற்குப் பின்னால் இருக்கின்ற சமூகக் கொள்கைகள் பற்றியும் பார்ப்போம். இவ்வாறு பார்ப்பதற்குப் பின்னால் இருக்கின்ற சமூகக் கொள்கைகள் பற்றியும் பார்ப்போம்.

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Piatiletka ir izveidota, lai nodrošinātu, ka bērni, kas ir dzimuši 1928-1991. gadā, var saņemt bezmaksas izglītību. Piatiletka ir izveidota, lai nodrošinātu, ka bērni, kas ir dzimuši 1928-1991. gadā, var saņemt bezmaksas izglītību.



My idea of socialism is that every individual in the State should have equal opportunity for progress"

ਸ਼ਾਇਦ ਸਾਡੇ ਸਮੇਂ ਦੇ ਸੋਸ਼ਲਿਸਟ ਸਿਧਾਂਤਕਾਰਾਂ ਨੂੰ ਇਹ ਸੋਚਣਾ ਚਾਹੀਦਾ ਹੈ ਕਿ ਸੋਸ਼ਲਿਜ਼ਮ ਕੀ ਹੈ। ਸੋਸ਼ਲਿਜ਼ਮ ਸਿਰਫ਼ ਇੱਕ ਸ਼ਬਦ ਨਹੀਂ ਹੈ, ਇਹ ਇੱਕ ਵਿਚਾਰ ਹੈ। ਸੋਸ਼ਲਿਜ਼ਮ ਦਾ ਮਤਲਬ ਹੈ ਕਿ ਸਮਾਜ ਵਿੱਚ ਸਭ ਦੇ ਲਈ ਸਮਾਨ ਅਵਸਰਤ ਹੋਵੇ। ਸੋਸ਼ਲਿਜ਼ਮ ਇੱਕ ਵਿਚਾਰ ਹੈ, ਇਹ ਇੱਕ ਸਿਧਾਂਤ ਹੈ, ਇਹ ਇੱਕ ਧਰਮ ਨਹੀਂ ਹੈ। ਸੋਸ਼ਲਿਜ਼ਮ ਇੱਕ ਵਿਚਾਰ ਹੈ, ਇਹ ਇੱਕ ਸਿਧਾਂਤ ਹੈ, ਇਹ ਇੱਕ ਧਰਮ ਨਹੀਂ ਹੈ।

ਸੋਸ਼ਲਿਜ਼ਮ ਇੱਕ ਵਿਚਾਰ ਹੈ, ਇਹ ਇੱਕ ਸਿਧਾਂਤ ਹੈ, ਇਹ ਇੱਕ ਧਰਮ ਨਹੀਂ ਹੈ। ਸੋਸ਼ਲਿਜ਼ਮ ਇੱਕ ਵਿਚਾਰ ਹੈ, ਇਹ ਇੱਕ ਸਿਧਾਂਤ ਹੈ, ਇਹ ਇੱਕ ਧਰਮ ਨਹੀਂ ਹੈ। ਸੋਸ਼ਲਿਜ਼ਮ ਇੱਕ ਵਿਚਾਰ ਹੈ, ਇਹ ਇੱਕ ਸਿਧਾਂਤ ਹੈ, ਇਹ ਇੱਕ ਧਰਮ ਨਹੀਂ ਹੈ। ਸੋਸ਼ਲਿਜ਼ਮ ਇੱਕ ਵਿਚਾਰ ਹੈ, ਇਹ ਇੱਕ ਸਿਧਾਂਤ ਹੈ, ਇਹ ਇੱਕ ਧਰਮ ਨਹੀਂ ਹੈ। ਸੋਸ਼ਲਿਜ਼ਮ ਇੱਕ ਵਿਚਾਰ ਹੈ, ਇਹ ਇੱਕ ਸਿਧਾਂਤ ਹੈ, ਇਹ ਇੱਕ ਧਰਮ ਨਹੀਂ ਹੈ।

We talk socialistic structure of society.. that structure cannot take place, develop just by some legislation, although legislation helps. But it really means building up a complex society. Society is complicated with innumerable relations. Socialism is not a law. It is a structure governing production, distribution, mutual relationships everything- that takes time. It just cannot be done by a resolution or by a decree. If we are going in right direction it is all well. We can speed up process. Speeding it too much sometimes really results in delay- structure may crack- cracking means delay- you have to mend.

ਸੋਸ਼ਲਿਜ਼ਮ ਇੱਕ ਵਿਚਾਰ ਹੈ, ਇਹ ਇੱਕ ਸਿਧਾਂਤ ਹੈ, ਇਹ ਇੱਕ ਧਰਮ ਨਹੀਂ ਹੈ। ਸੋਸ਼ਲਿਜ਼ਮ ਇੱਕ ਵਿਚਾਰ ਹੈ, ਇਹ ਇੱਕ ਸਿਧਾਂਤ ਹੈ, ਇਹ ਇੱਕ ਧਰਮ ਨਹੀਂ ਹੈ। ਸੋਸ਼ਲਿਜ਼ਮ ਇੱਕ ਵਿਚਾਰ ਹੈ, ਇਹ ਇੱਕ ਸਿਧਾਂਤ ਹੈ, ਇਹ ਇੱਕ ਧਰਮ ਨਹੀਂ ਹੈ। ਸੋਸ਼ਲਿਜ਼ਮ ਇੱਕ ਵਿਚਾਰ ਹੈ, ਇਹ ਇੱਕ ਸਿਧਾਂਤ ਹੈ, ਇਹ ਇੱਕ ਧਰਮ ਨਹੀਂ ਹੈ।

The (so called) revolution did not build up. The revolution only removed obstacles to building up. That is the most it could do. Having done that, then comes the slow laborious process of building up a new society

ਸੋਸ਼ਲਿਜ਼ਮ ਇੱਕ ਵਿਚਾਰ ਹੈ, ਇਹ ਇੱਕ ਸਿਧਾਂਤ ਹੈ, ਇਹ ਇੱਕ ਧਰਮ ਨਹੀਂ ਹੈ। ਸੋਸ਼ਲਿਜ਼ਮ ਇੱਕ ਵਿਚਾਰ ਹੈ, ਇਹ ਇੱਕ ਸਿਧਾਂਤ ਹੈ, ਇਹ ਇੱਕ ਧਰਮ ਨਹੀਂ ਹੈ। ਸੋਸ਼ਲਿਜ਼ਮ ਇੱਕ ਵਿਚਾਰ ਹੈ, ਇਹ ਇੱਕ ਸਿਧਾਂਤ ਹੈ, ਇਹ ਇੱਕ ਧਰਮ ਨਹੀਂ ਹੈ। ਸੋਸ਼ਲਿਜ਼ਮ ਇੱਕ ਵਿਚਾਰ ਹੈ, ਇਹ ਇੱਕ ਸਿਧਾਂਤ ਹੈ, ਇਹ ਇੱਕ ਧਰਮ ਨਹੀਂ ਹੈ।

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He was certainly inspired by the ideas of Marx and Lenin and his writings showed that he was profoundly moved by the revolution in Russia. However, he clearly recognised that India must find for itself its own road to socialism, which would be influenced by the peculiarities of its own historical experiences and the genius of its race. It would be no exaggeration to say that the adoption of socialism as a coherent objective of the Indian National Congress was Panditji's achievement.

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If religion deals not with dogmas and ceremonials but with the higher things of life, there should be no conflict with science or inter se between religions. It must be the high privilege of India to help in bringing about this synthesis  
॥ ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ॥..

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We cannot think of any state which might be called a communal or religious state. We can only think of a secular, non-communal, democratic state in which every individual to whatever religion he may belong, has equal rights and opportunities. གཤིན་པོར་གྱུར་བའི་ 1947 ལོར་མཐོང་སྒྲུབ་བྱས་པའི་ རྒྱ་དབང་ཆེན་པོའི་ཕྱི་རྒྱལ་གྱི་ཁྲིམས་ཀྱི་ཚིག་ཅིག་ཡིན།

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The Hindu religion prohibits cow slaughter for the Hindus, not for the world. The religious prohibition comes from within. Any imposition from without means compulsion. Such compulsion is repugnant to religion. India is the land not only of the Hindus, but also of the Musalmans, the Sikhs, the Parsis, the Christians and the Jews and all who claim to be Indian and are loyal to the Indian Union. If they can prohibit cow slaughter in India on the religious grounds, why cannot the Pakistan Government prohibit, say, idol worship in Pakistan on similar grounds."

[illegible]

මහජනතාවගේ මනසට මෙම මහජනතාව 'මහජනතාව' මනසටමෙන්ම මහජනතාව මනසටම මහජනතාව මනසට. මහජනතාව 2500 මහජනතාව, මහජනතාව 400 මහජනතාව, මහජනතාව මහජනතාව 1400 මහජනතාව මහජනතාව මහජනතාව මහ 1975 මහජනතාව. මහජනතාව. මහ මහජනතාව මහජනතාව මහ මහජනතාව මහ මහජනතාව මහජනතාව මහජනතාව මහ මහජනතාව.

[illegible]

1947年，在“三三制”原则下，各民主党派、无党派人士广泛参与，共同制定《共同纲领》，这是新中国第一部临时宪法。

On January 18, 1953, the day after the publication of the article, the following letter was received from the author:

"I am not prepared to accept the statement that the largest number of people are always right" and the author is not prepared to accept the statement that the largest number of people are always right.

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ਸਰਕਾਰ ਨੇ ਸੰਸਦ ਵਿੱਚ ਸ਼ਾਇਰੀ ਪੜ੍ਹਾਉਣ ਦੀ ਆਦਤ ਪਾ ਲਈ ਹੈ। ਸਰਕਾਰ ਨੇ ਸੰਸਦ ਵਿੱਚ ਸ਼ਾਇਰੀ ਪੜ੍ਹਾਉਣ ਦੀ ਆਦਤ ਪਾ ਲਈ ਹੈ। ਸਰਕਾਰ ਨੇ ਸੰਸਦ ਵਿੱਚ ਸ਼ਾਇਰੀ ਪੜ੍ਹਾਉਣ ਦੀ ਆਦਤ ਪਾ ਲਈ ਹੈ।

ਸਰਕਾਰ ਨੇ ਸੰਸਦ ਵਿੱਚ ਸ਼ਾਇਰੀ ਪੜ੍ਹਾਉਣ ਦੀ ਆਦਤ ਪਾ ਲਈ ਹੈ। ਸਰਕਾਰ ਨੇ ਸੰਸਦ ਵਿੱਚ ਸ਼ਾਇਰੀ ਪੜ੍ਹਾਉਣ ਦੀ ਆਦਤ ਪਾ ਲਈ ਹੈ। ਸਰਕਾਰ ਨੇ ਸੰਸਦ ਵਿੱਚ ਸ਼ਾਇਰੀ ਪੜ੍ਹਾਉਣ ਦੀ ਆਦਤ ਪਾ ਲਈ ਹੈ।

As Jayaprakash, for whom I have always had a good deal of affection, is entirely opposed to both my domestic and foreign policies, I do not quite know how both of us together will chalk out a common path. If this so between us two, what of a larger crowd? We are all, I suppose rather lonely persons, sometimes doubting what we ourselves say or do..

ਸਰਕਾਰ ਨੇ ਸੰਸਦ ਵਿੱਚ ਸ਼ਾਇਰੀ ਪੜ੍ਹਾਉਣ ਦੀ ਆਦਤ ਪਾ ਲਈ ਹੈ। ਸਰਕਾਰ ਨੇ ਸੰਸਦ ਵਿੱਚ ਸ਼ਾਇਰੀ ਪੜ੍ਹਾਉਣ ਦੀ ਆਦਤ ਪਾ ਲਈ ਹੈ। ਸਰਕਾਰ ਨੇ ਸੰਸਦ ਵਿੱਚ ਸ਼ਾਇਰੀ ਪੜ੍ਹਾਉਣ ਦੀ ਆਦਤ ਪਾ ਲਈ ਹੈ।

If there are lacunae in India's secularism and many defects still in its working, the blame devolves on our conditions and our own faults which were felt and sought to be rectified by none more genuinely and staunchly than by Jawaharlal Nehru

ਸਰਕਾਰ ਨੇ ਸੰਸਦ ਵਿੱਚ ਸ਼ਾਇਰੀ ਪੜ੍ਹਾਉਣ ਦੀ ਆਦਤ ਪਾ ਲਈ ਹੈ। ਸਰਕਾਰ ਨੇ ਸੰਸਦ ਵਿੱਚ ਸ਼ਾਇਰੀ ਪੜ੍ਹਾਉਣ ਦੀ ਆਦਤ ਪਾ ਲਈ ਹੈ। ਸਰਕਾਰ ਨੇ ਸੰਸਦ ਵਿੱਚ ਸ਼ਾਇਰੀ ਪੜ੍ਹਾਉਣ ਦੀ ਆਦਤ ਪਾ ਲਈ ਹੈ।

ਸਰਕਾਰ ਨੇ ਸੰਸਦ ਵਿੱਚ ਸ਼ਾਇਰੀ ਪੜ੍ਹਾਉਣ ਦੀ ਆਦਤ ਪਾ ਲਈ ਹੈ। ਸਰਕਾਰ ਨੇ ਸੰਸਦ ਵਿੱਚ ਸ਼ਾਇਰੀ ਪੜ੍ਹਾਉਣ ਦੀ ਆਦਤ ਪਾ ਲਈ ਹੈ। ਸਰਕਾਰ ਨੇ ਸੰਸਦ ਵਿੱਚ ਸ਼ਾਇਰੀ ਪੜ੍ਹਾਉਣ ਦੀ ਆਦਤ ਪਾ ਲਈ ਹੈ।

There was still an odour of death, a smell of blood and burning human flesh).

I am sick with horror  
we cannot encourage this business of Muslims leaving India

1.2  
ghettos

1948

When communal violence broke out in East and West Bengal in the winter of 1949, Patel's preferred solution was once again large-scale population exchanges. Instead, in April 1950, Nehru was able to persuade the Pakistan Prime Minister Liaquat Ali Khan to sign the 'Delhi Pact' with him, which asserted the right of minority communities in both India and Pakistan to equality of citizenship irrespective of religion – an underlining of Nehru's victory over Patel on the issue of nationality for Muslims in India.

Recent Essays  
12, 1933

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"Religion, as I saw it practised, and accepted even by thinking minds, whether it was Hinduism or Islam or Buddhism or Christianity, did not attract me," ... seemed to be closely associated with superstitious practices and dogmatic beliefs, and behind it lay a method of approach to life's problems which was certainly not that of science."



7. □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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[illegible]

1949 年 10 月 1 日，中華人民共和國成立。這是中國歷史上的一個偉大事業，也是中國人民在長期革命鬥爭中取得的重大勝利。從那時起，中國人民開始了新的生活，中國也開始了新的發展。

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2. ພາກ ພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ, ພາກ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນ, ພາກ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນ.

ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ: ພາກພື້ນພາກ ພາກ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ, ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ, ພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ, ພາກ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ, ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ.

3. ພາກ ພາກພື້ນພາກ ພາກ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ, ພາກພື້ນພາກ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ, ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ

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໐. ພາກພື້ນພາກ ພາກພື້ນພາກ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກ ພາກພື້ນພາກ

ພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ 1928 ພາກ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ. 'If a province has to educate itself and do its daily work through the medium of its own language, it must necessarily be a linguistic area.'

1952 ພາກ ພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນ 20, 1952 ພາກ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ. ພາກພື້ນພາກ 18, 1952 ພາກ ພາກພື້ນພາກ ພາກພື້ນພາກ ພາກ ພາກພື້ນພາກ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນ. ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ. ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ. ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ, ພາກ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ. ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ 30, 1955 ພາກພື້ນ. ພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ.

ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ 1956 ພາກ "English should continue to be the official language of the Union and the language for communication between the Union and the State Governments and between one State Government and another'. ພາກພື້ນພາກ ພາກພື້ນ, ພາກພື້ນພາກ, ພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ.

ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກ 15, 1954 ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ. ພາກພື້ນ 27 ພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ. ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ 347 ພາກ "a substantial proportion" ພາກພື້ນ ພາກ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ. ພາກພື້ນພາກພື້ນ

ਸਰਕਾਰ ਨੇ ਸੰਸਦ ਵਿੱਚ ਅੰਗਰੇਜ਼ੀ ਦੀ ਵਰਤੋਂ ਲਈ 12, 1954 ਐਕਟ ਪਾਸ ਕੀਤਾ। ਇਸ ਐਕਟ ਨੇ ਸੰਸਦ ਵਿੱਚ ਅੰਗਰੇਜ਼ੀ ਦੀ ਵਰਤੋਂ ਲਈ ਸਰਕਾਰ ਨੂੰ ਅਧਿਕਾਰ ਦਿੱਤਾ।

ਸੰਸਦ ਵਿੱਚ ਅੰਗਰੇਜ਼ੀ ਦੀ ਵਰਤੋਂ ਲਈ 7, 1957 ਐਕਟ ਪਾਸ ਕੀਤਾ ਗਿਆ। ਇਸ ਐਕਟ ਨੇ ਸੰਸਦ ਵਿੱਚ ਅੰਗਰੇਜ਼ੀ ਦੀ ਵਰਤੋਂ ਲਈ ਸਰਕਾਰ ਨੂੰ ਅਧਿਕਾਰ ਦਿੱਤਾ।

ਸੰਸਦ ਵਿੱਚ ਅੰਗਰੇਜ਼ੀ ਦੀ ਵਰਤੋਂ ਲਈ (ਸੰਸਦ ਵਿੱਚ 1958) ਐਕਟ ਪਾਸ ਕੀਤਾ ਗਿਆ। ਇਸ ਐਕਟ ਨੇ ਸੰਸਦ ਵਿੱਚ ਅੰਗਰੇਜ਼ੀ ਦੀ ਵਰਤੋਂ ਲਈ ਸਰਕਾਰ ਨੂੰ ਅਧਿਕਾਰ ਦਿੱਤਾ।

ਸੰਸਦ ਵਿੱਚ ਅੰਗਰੇਜ਼ੀ ਦੀ ਵਰਤੋਂ ਲਈ 1963 ਐਕਟ ਪਾਸ ਕੀਤਾ ਗਿਆ। ਇਸ ਐਕਟ ਨੇ ਸੰਸਦ ਵਿੱਚ ਅੰਗਰੇਜ਼ੀ ਦੀ ਵਰਤੋਂ ਲਈ ਸਰਕਾਰ ਨੂੰ ਅਧਿਕਾਰ ਦਿੱਤਾ।

## THE OFFICIAL LANGUAGES ACT, 1963

Section 3. Continuance of English language for official purposes of the Union and for use in Parliament. 1[3. Continuance of English language for official purposes of the Union and for use in Parliament.— (1) Notwithstanding the expiration of the period of fifteen years from the commencement of the Constitution, the English language may, as from the appointed day, continue to be used, in addition to Hindi,—

(a) for all the official purposes of the Union for which it was being used immediately before that day; and

(b) for the transaction of business in Parliament:

ਸੰਸਦ ਵਿੱਚ ਅੰਗਰੇਜ਼ੀ ਦੀ ਵਰਤੋਂ ਲਈ 1963 ਐਕਟ ਪਾਸ ਕੀਤਾ ਗਿਆ। ਇਸ ਐਕਟ ਨੇ ਸੰਸਦ ਵਿੱਚ ਅੰਗਰੇਜ਼ੀ ਦੀ ਵਰਤੋਂ ਲਈ ਸਰਕਾਰ ਨੂੰ ਅਧਿਕਾਰ ਦਿੱਤਾ।

ਸੰਸਦ ਵਿੱਚ ਅੰਗਰੇਜ਼ੀ ਦੀ ਵਰਤੋਂ ਲਈ 15 ਸਾਲਾਂ ਦੀ ਮਿਆਦ 26, 1965 ਐਕਟ ਨੇ ਸੰਸਦ ਵਿੱਚ ਅੰਗਰੇਜ਼ੀ ਦੀ ਵਰਤੋਂ ਲਈ ਸਰਕਾਰ ਨੂੰ ਅਧਿਕਾਰ ਦਿੱਤਾ।

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[illegible][illegible]

First, every State will have complete and unfettered freedom to continue to transact its own business in the language of its own choice, which may be the regional language or English.

Second, communications from one State to another will either be in English or will be accompanied by an authentic English translation.

Third, the non-Hindi States will be free to correspond with the Central Government in English and no change will be made in this arrangement without the consent of the non-Hindi States.

Fourth, in the transaction of business at the Central level English will continue to be used'.

Fifth assurance — that the All India Civil Services Examination would continue to be conducted in English rather than in the medium of Hindi alone.

[illegible]

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